

Adapting and Modifying Curriculum and Activities to **Ensure Meaningful** Access and

Participation **Participation** 



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\*2021 Cabot Public Schools Teacher of the Year

\*2022 Arkansas Teacher of the Year

\*Association of American Educators and Arkansas State Teachers Association Advocacy Fellow

\*Advisor to the Arkansas Council for Military Children

\*Ambassador of Education Five and Thrive

\*Presidential Leadership Scholar

\*Professor Reach University

## Jessica Saum

\*Married to Shane and mom to Tucker and Magnolia

\*Play roller derby

\*Love to travel

\*Love being an educator







# Before we start, let's agree to consider a few things please...





Arkansas Division of Elementary and Secondary Education

# "Inclusion does not mean 100% of the students 100% of the day."

~Stetson and Associates 2023

## **IDEA Placement**

In determining the educational placement of a child with a disability, including a preschool child with a disability, each public agency must ensure that—

(e) A child with a disability is not removed from education in age-appropriate regular classrooms solely because of needed modifications in the general education curriculum.

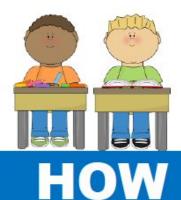
Talk about it! Say hello to a neighbor and share a quick thought!



### **ACCOMMODATIONS vs MODIFICATIONS**

change HOW a student accesses instruction and demonstrates proficiency They do NOT change learning expectations

WHAT the student is expected to learn. Course or activity expectations ARE modified to meet the needs of the student





WHAT

# Original Phonics First Page



Phonics First® Fluency Practice

#### A. Words for Fluency Practice

bl-	cl-	fl-	gl-	pl-	sl-
blot	clap	flag	glob	plum	sled
bled	clef	flex	glen	plod	slam
blip	clip	flip	glib	plug	slip
block	clam	floss	glass	plan	slop
blab	cluck	flub	alua	plus	slua

#### B. Nonsense Words for Fluency Practice

blaj glid plet slad flun clom

#### C. Sentences for Fluency Practice

- 1. Do not let your flag slip.
- 2. Slip the slop into the pigpen.
- 3. Flip all the clams into the pot.
- 4. Fix the block so it does not slip.
- 5. Do not block her sled on the hill.
- 6. The plan is to plug in the laptop.
- 7. Do not slam your leg on the glass.
- 8. Is your plan to plug it in and flip it on?

sled blot clap glob plum flex glen slip block glass Do not let your flag slip. Slip the slop into the pigpen. Flip all the clams into the pot. Fix the block so it does not slip. Do not block her sled on the hill.

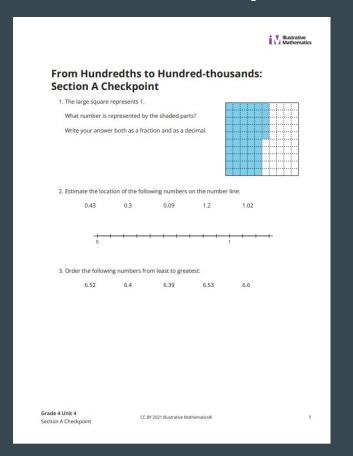
- Reduce number of words and sentences
- Enlarge text

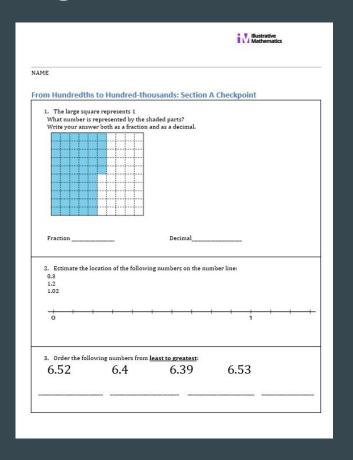
### Provide words only in larger font

<mark>sl</mark> ip	<mark>pl</mark> an
<mark>sl</mark> ug	<mark>sl</mark> ot
<mark>sl</mark> am	<mark>sl</mark> ob
flax	<mark>sl</mark> at
glom	sled

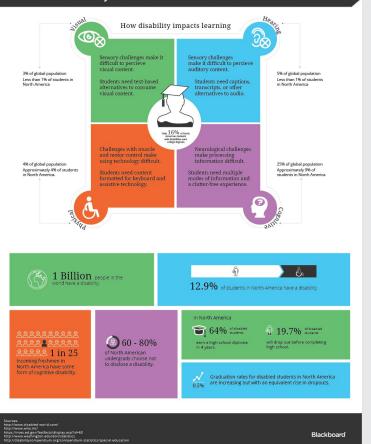
www.phonicswordlist.com

# Provide visual checkpoints on any assignment





#### Accessibility in Education in North America



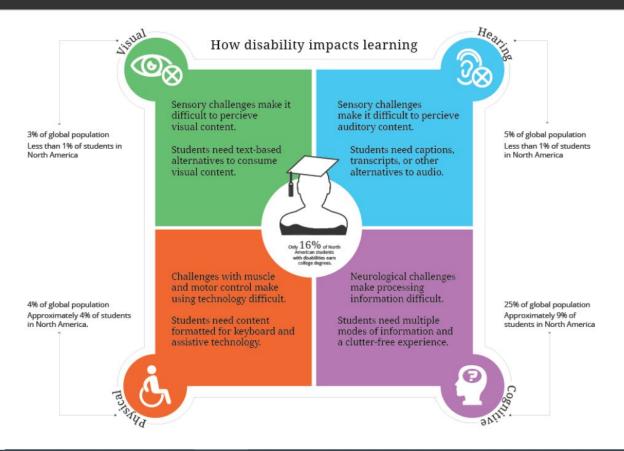
# Why is Accessibility for ALL Learners Important?

## **IDEA Placement**

In determining the educational placement of a child with a disability, including a preschool child with a disability, each public agency must ensure that—

(e) A child with a disability is not removed from education in age-appropriate regular classrooms solely because of needed modifications in the general education curriculum.

### Accessibility in Education in North America









12.9% of students in North America have a disability.

8888888888 888888888 25 1 in 25

incoming freshmen in North America have some form of cognitive disability.



**2** 60 - 80%

of North American undergrads choose not to disclose a disability.

In North America



earn a high school diploma in 4 years.



will drop out before completing high school.



Graduation rates for disabled students in North America are increasing but with an equivalent rise in dropouts.

# What Can I do to Make my Classroom and Instruction for Accessible for ALL

Universal Design for Learning (UDL) is a set of curriculum design and delivery principles aimed at creating an inclusive and accessible learning experience for students.

#### **Engagement**



Offer options and supports to stimulate motivation and sustained enthusiasm for learning

#### Representation



Present information in different ways to support access and understanding

# Action & expression



Offer options and supports to all so everyone can create, learn, and share

**Universal Design for Learning: 3 principles** 

How can UDL principles support assistive technology for learning and assessing in a standard, unit, or lesson?

### Consider how students:

- 1. Can engage in the lesson or instruction aligned to the standard
- 2. Access the content
  - 3. Show what they know and can do

# How do I apply UDL?

A collaborative project of the Post-Secondary Accessibility Working Group

Offer multiple ways to engage

- Give students choices and independence.
- Make sure learning is relevant and has context.
- Build in collaboration and communication.
- Encourage students to trust themselves and reflect on their learning.

Offer multiple ways to represent & present

content

- Use a variety of media.
- Let students choose how content is displayed.
- Give clear instructions and answer questions.
- Contextualize new concepts.

Offer multiple ways act & express

- Use a range of communication tools & media.
- Help students plan and set goals.
- Carefully organize course content and workload.

# DIIIerentiatea instruction vs. UDL

AILY	Differentiated Instruction	Universal Design for
		Learning
When	During instruction when the teacher notices the students' needs	When designing the curriculum Planning
How	Makes changes or adjustments to the curriculum	Builds resources and options into the curriculum

Both types of differentiation are important to engaging, equitable, and robust student learning.

# Begin with the end in mind.



You can't add blueberries at the end and call it a blueberry muffin.

~ Cordelia Dillon

Effective supports should be pre- planned (and taught!) to make instruction and assessment accessible.



Universally designed classrooms are not a reality (yet) for all schools, but the goal today is for you to leave with actionable strategies and resources to better support diverse students in any setting.

# First, Why This Matters: Our Diverse Classrooms Today How do you define 'diverse learner'?

Students with IEPs/504s

English Language Learners (ELLs)

Students with executive function challenges

Students with socio-emotional needs

Gifted learners

Students from varied cultural and socio-economic backgrounds

## Potential Challenges Diverse Learners May Face

- -Academic gaps
- -Social isolation/feeling misunderstood
- -Difficulty with traditional instruction methods
- -Lack of appropriate accommodations or modifications
- -Language barriers
- -Behavioral challenges especially those stemming from unmet needs



# Practical Strategies for Differentiating Content and Supporting Student Needs -

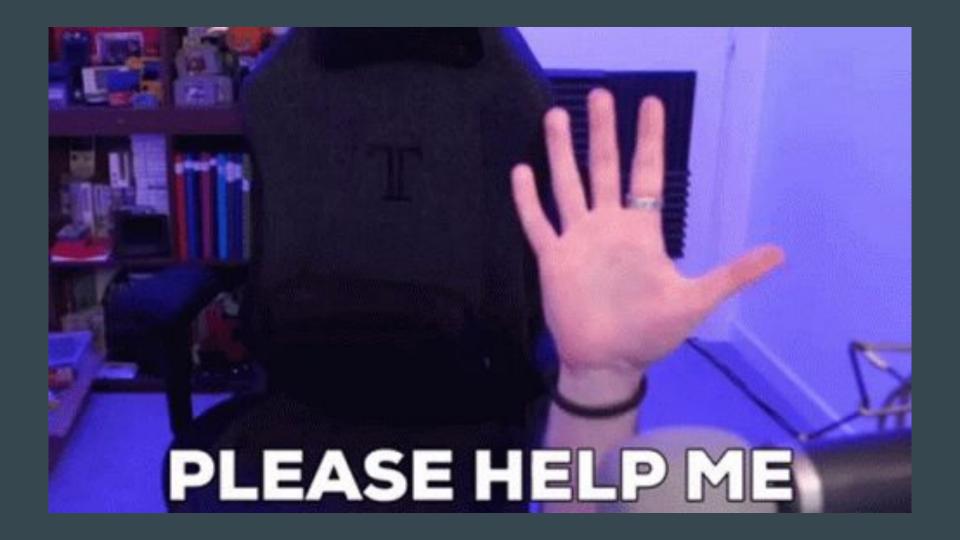
Tiered Readings/Texts: Providing texts on the same topic at different Lexile levels.

Graphic Organizers/Visual Aids: Scaffolding comprehension for complex concepts.

Vocabulary Support: Pre-teaching, word walls, glossaries.

Access to various media: Videos, audiobooks, hands-on manipulatives.

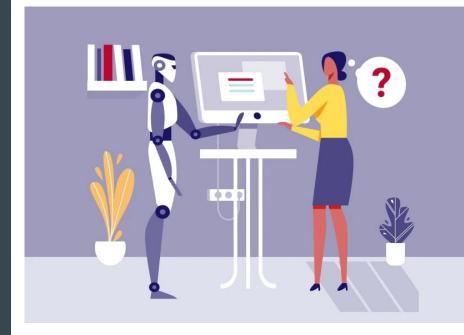
Pre-assessments: Informing what content needs to be reviewed or can be skipped.

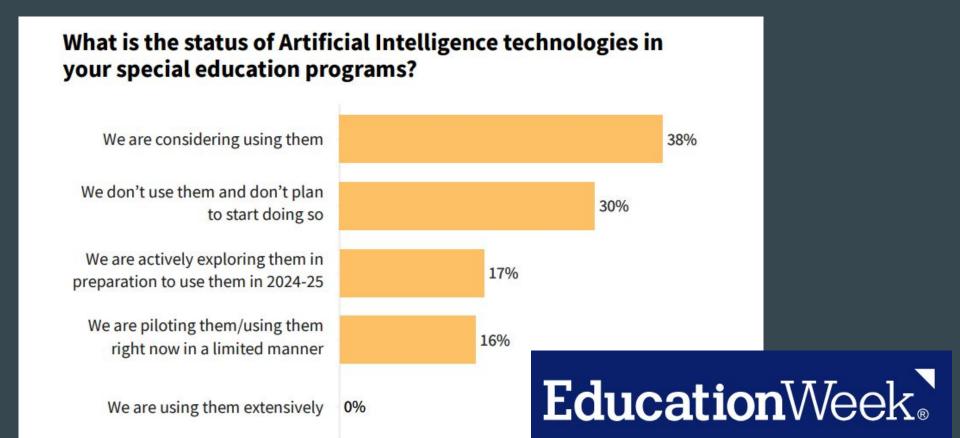


How can I quickly and effectively make the work accessible for my diverse students?



Al can help educators: Reduce the paperwork burden, make lessons more accessible, tailor support for students, and generate resources and tools... and all of these are FREE for educators!





https://www.edweek.org/technology/the-pros-and-cons-of-ai-in-special-education/2024/05

Adapt text to match reading levels

Present content in varied formats

Ask for differentiated teaching strategies

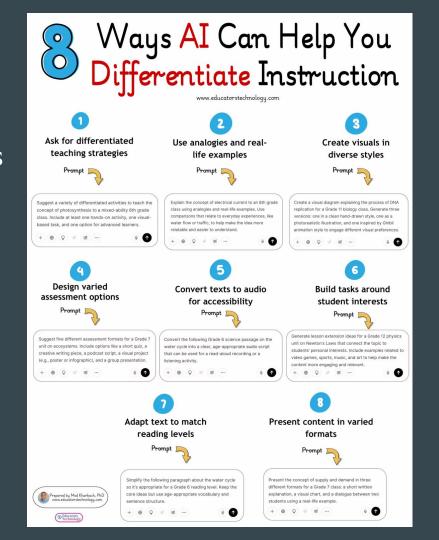
Use analogies and real-life examples

Create visuals in diverse styles

Design varied assessment options

Produce audio support for texts

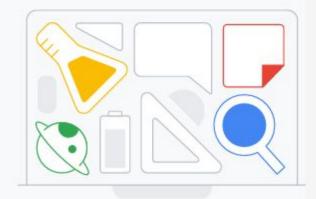
Build tasks around student interests



#### Google for Education

# Help every student learn how they learn best

Provide every student with individualized support and an equitable learning experience with easy-to-use, built-in accessibility tools.





1 in 10 children worldwide are living with a disability.

Source: https://www.unicef.org/disabilities

# AI for assisting with accessibility: Google Gemini





Let's brainstorm ways to make "Water Seeker" more accessible for struggling readers. We'll focus on strategies that address common reading challenges like decoding, comprehension, and engagement.

#### I. Text Modifications:

- Simplified Vocabulary: Identify complex words and replace them with simpler synonyms. For
  example, "perseverance" could become "keep trying." Create a glossary of challenging terms
  with kid-friendly definitions.
- Shorter Sentences: Break down long, complex sentences into shorter, more manageable ones. This improves readability and reduces cognitive overload.
- Chunking Text: Divide the text into smaller, more digestible chunks. Use visual cues like extra spacing, headings, or subheadings to separate these chunks. This can make the text less intimidating.
- Larger Font and Increased Spacing: Use a larger, easy-to-read font (like Arial or Comic Sans)
  and increase the spacing between lines and letters. This can reduce visual strain and improve
  tracking.
- Consistent Formatting: Use consistent formatting for headings, subheadings, and paragraphs. This helps readers navigate the text more easily.
- Audio Support: Provide an audiobook version of "Water Seeker" so students can listen along
  while reading. This can help with fluency and comprehension. Consider using text-to-speech
  software as well.
- Visual Aids: Incorporate illustrations, diagrams, maps, or other visual aids to support
  comprehension and make the text more engaging. Visuals can help readers visualize the story
  and understand complex concepts.



#### V. Technology Integration:

- Interactive Whiteboard Activities: Use interactive whiteboard activities to make learning more
  engaging and interactive.
- Online Reading Platforms: Explore online reading platforms that offer features like text-tospeech, highlighting, and note-taking.
- Digital Dictionaries and Thesauruses: Provide students with access to digital dictionaries and thesauruses to help them understand the meaning of unfamiliar words.

on task, using a safe b	oody, staying in de	esignated area				
on task, safe body, roa	ming, eloping					
Struggled some. Had moments of following directions and moments of not following directions, staying on task, roaming						
		on task, safe body, roaming, eloping rections and moments of not following d				







Student Daily Bel						<b>⑤</b> ■ (		Share 🔻
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<b>▼</b>   fx								
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	Monday	Notes	Tuesday	Notes	Wednesday	Notes	Thursday	No
<u></u>			Early Dismissal Conferences -				Early Dismissal Conferences	
7:50 - 8:00 Unpack Morning Work								
8:00 - 8:30 Resource Mrs. Teacher								
8:30-9:10 Writing/Language						wasn't able to complete a 7 min timer for staying in his area; but he did not roam the room		
9:10-9:30 Wellness								
9:30-9:50			Ī			+	Convert to tal	ole : X



#### Gemini

2.5 Flash ▼

write a scale 1-5 of
behaviors to rate, where 1
is complete noncompliance
and 5 is fully meeting
expectations without more
than 1-2 redirections

1 Enter a prompt for Gemini





Here's a 1-5 rating scale for behavior, where 1 is complete noncompliance and 5 is fully meeting expectations:

#### 1 - Complete Noncompliance:

- The individual refuses to follow directions or engage in the expected behavior.
- · Ignores instructions and actively works against them.
- Requires significant intervention and multiple staff members to redi

  Change length
- Behavior may pose a safety risk to self or others.

#### 2 - Significant Noncompliance:

• The individual shows minimal effort to comply with directions.



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1	Complete Noncompliance: The Individual refuses to follow directions or engage in the expected behavior.  Ignores instructions and actively works against them.  Requires significant intervention and multiple staff members to redirect.  Behavior may pose a safety risk to self or others.
2	Significant Noncompliance: The Individual shows minimal effort to comply with directions.  Requires frequent prompting and redirection (more than 3-4 times).  May demonstrate passive resistance or reluctance.  Brief engagement in expected behavior, but quickly reverts to noncompliance.
3	Partial Compliance: The individual inconsistently follows directions.  Requires repeated prompting and redirection (2-3 times).  Demonstrates some effort to comply, but struggles to maintain the behavior.  May need frequent reminders to stay on task.
4	General Compliance- The individual follows directions with minimal prompting.  Requires occasional redirection (1-2 times).  Exhibits the expected behavior for most of the time.  May need occasional reminders to maintain focus or effort.
5	Full Compliance - The Individual follows directions promptly and willingly. Independently engages in the expected behavior without redirection.  Maintains focus and effort throughout the task or activity.  Demonstrates a clear understanding of expectations.

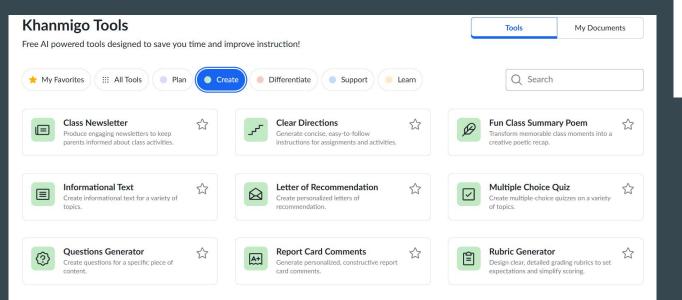
Make a modified math worksheet where the original assignment is adding fractions with like denominators and a student is working on identifying fractions



Р	Problems:
	1.
	What fraction of the rectangle is shaded?
	2.
	What fraction of the circle is shaded?

Part 2: Label the Frac	tion	
Instructions: For each fract	tion, label the numerator and the denomina	tor.
7.		
	$\frac{2}{5}$	
Numerator:		
8.		
	$\frac{7}{8}$	
Numerator:		

# Kahnmigo



#### Leveler

Adjust the complexity of a given text.

Text title*	
Original text*	
This works best for informational texts that are less than 1,500 ong. Literary texts are likely to lose much of the author's craft eveling.	
long. Literary texts are likely to lose much of the auth	







#### **Blooket Generator**

Create Blooket questions on a variety of topics.



#### 

#### **Chunk Text**

Break complex texts into manageable sections for easier student comprehension.



#### 

#### Class Newsletter

Produce engaging newsletters to keep parents informed about class activities.





#### Class Snapshot

Review your students' performance and trends.





#### **Clear Directions**

Generate concise, easy-to-follow instructions for assignments and activities.





#### **Discussion Prompts**

Craft engaging prompts to stimulate meaningful classroom discussions.





#### **Exit Ticket**

Create quick end-of-lesson assessments to check student understanding.



#### Fun Class Summary Poem

Transform memorable class moments into a creative poetic recap.



#### ×5 o×

#### **IEP Assistant**

Streamline the creation of Individualized Education Plans.





#### Informational Text

Create informational text for a variety of topics.



#### Learning Objective(s)

Develop clear, measurable learning objectives to guide instruction.





#### Lesson Hook

Plan compelling lesson starters to engage students.



#### Earth's Systems

#### Farth's Materials

- All Earth processes are the result of energy flowing and matter cycling within and among the planet's
  systems. This energy is derived from the sun and Earth's hot interior. The energy that flows and matter
  that cycles produce chemical and physical changes in Earth's materials and living organisms. (7-ESS2-1)
- The planet's systems interact over scales that range from microscopic to global in size, and they operate
  over fractions of a second to billions of years. These interactions have shaped Earth's history and will
  determine its future. (7-ESS2-2)

#### Plate Tectonics

 Maps of ancient land and water patterns, based on investigations of rocks and fossils, make clear how Earth's plates have moved great distances, collided, and spread apart. (7-ESS2-3)

#### Roles of Water on Earth's Processes

Water's movements—both on the land and underground—cause weathering and erosion, which change
the land's surface features and create underground formations. (7-ESS2-2)



#### Informational Text

Create informational text for a variety of topics.



### Maps of ancient land and water patterns, based on investigations of rocks and fossils, make clear how Earth's plates have moved great distances, collided, and spread apart.(7-ESS2-3) - Informational text

Note: This tool needs your expertise to be excellent. Texts about sensitive subjects may be moderated for safety. The reading level is an approximation. Be sure to double-check this text for accuracy and relevance before providing it to your students!

Have you ever wondered how scientists know what Earth looked like millions of years ago? One way they figure this out is by making maps of ancient land and water patterns. These maps are made by studying rocks and fossils found in different places around the world. By looking at these clues, scientists can see how Earth's plates have moved over time.

Earth's surface is made up of large pieces called plates. These plates fit together like a puzzle, but they are always moving, even if we can't feel it. Sometimes, plates move apart from each other. Other times, they crash into each other or slide past one another. This movement is called plate tectonics.

Rocks and fossils help scientists understand where land and water used to be. For example, if a fossil of a sea creature is found on a mountain, it means that place was once under the ocean. By finding the same types of rocks and fossils on different continents, scientists can tell that those continents were once joined together. This is how we know that South America and Africa used to be connected.

Maps made from these investigations show that Earth's plates have moved great distances. For example, the Atlantic Ocean is getting wider because the plates on either side are moving apart. In other places, like the Himalaya Mountains, plates have collided and pushed up the land to form tall mountains.



# Common IEP Accommodation: Short step by step directions to complete a task or assignment

# Narrative Writing Directions for 6th Graders with Reading Difficulty

Note: This tool needs your expertise to be excellent. Be sure to edit these instructions for clarity and relevance!

#### Assignment directions

This assignment asks you to write a story about a topic you choose. Your story should have a clear beginning, middle, and end. Use details to help your reader understand what is happening.

Here are the steps:

- 1. Think about a topic or event you want to write about. It can be real or made up.
- 2. Plan your story by deciding what will happen first, next, and last.
- Write your story using complete sentences. Try to include details that make your story interesting.
- 4. Check your story to make sure it makes sense and has a clear order.
- 5. Fix any mistakes you find in spelling, punctuation, or grammar.
- 6. Share your story with a classmate, family member, or teacher if you can.

Remember, your story should tell about something that happens and include details to help your reader picture it. Take your time and do your best!



#### Recommended For You ①



Vocabulary List Generator Generate a list of vocabulary words based on a subject,...



Behavior Intervention Sugg... Generate suggestions for intervention based on the...



Choice Board (UDL)
Create a choice board for a
student assignment based ...





**Decodable Texts** 

Generate a decodable text based on the Science of...



Song Generator

Write a custom song about any topic to the tune of the...





Get More Recommendations >





**★** All

Content

Questions

Intellectual Prep

Student Support

Communication

**Community Tools** 

Admin



Planning



Math Spiral Review L HOT

Generate a spiral review

problem set for any math...







Image Generator L HOT



Most Popular



Generate and edit images with AI with Adobe Express.



**Text Rewriter** 

Take any text and rewrite it with custom criteria.



Report Card Comments Generate report card comments with a student's...





Multiple Choice Quiz / Ass... Generate a multiple choice

assessment, quiz, or test...





#### **Behavior Intervention Suggestions**

Generate suggestions for intervention based on the behaviors of a student that needs support.

#### Grade level: \*

Kindergarten





Student wanders around the classroom, does not stay in the assigned seat, or come to the carpet and participate with peers, already has access to a calm down corner when frustrated with sensory tools



#### **Behavior Intervention Suggestions**

# **Behaviors to support:**



- Wandering around the classroom
- Not staying in the assigned seat
- Not participating with peers during carpet time
  - Movement Breaks Incorporate scheduled movement breaks throughout the day. Short, structured
    activities like dancing or stretching can help the student release excess energy. This intervention may
    reduce the urge to wander by providing regular opportunities for movement, helping the student focus when
    it's time to sit down.
  - 2. **Seating Options** Provide flexible seating arrangements, such as wobble stools or floor cushions, to allow the student to choose a comfortable spot. This intervention may help the student feel more engaged and less constrained, encouraging them to stay in their designated area while still allowing for movement.
  - 3. Peer Buddy System Pair the student with a peer buddy during carpet time and group activities. The buddy can help model appropriate behavior and encourage participation. This intervention promotes social skills, making it easier for the student to engage with peers, thus reducing wandering and encouraging them to join the group.





Behavior Intervention Sug... Generate suggestions for intervention based on the...



Classroom Management Generate suggested solutions for specific...



Common Misconceptions
Generate common
misconceptions on any top...



2

Sentence Starters
Provide sentence starters for any topic, assignment,...



Assignment Scaffolder
Break assignments down
into manageable steps for...





Quote of the Day
Generate quote of the day
suggestions based on any...





Al Resistant Assignments Improve assignments to make them more difficult f...



Support Goals Creator Create a SMART goals tracker for students aligne...





Tongue Twisters
Create challenging tongue twisters to say out loud.















#### Rubric Generator

Generate a custom rubric for any assignment.



#### Writing Feedback

Generate feedback on student writing based on...



#### Informational Texts

Generate original informational texts for your...



#### Professional Email

Generate a professional email communication.



#### YouTube Video Questions

Generate guiding questions aligned to a YouTube video.



#### Text Proofreader

Proofread any text correcting grammar,...



#### **Text Summarizer**

Summarize any text in whatever length you choose.



#### Report Card Comments

Generate report card comments with a student's...



#### **Text Dependent Questions**

Generate text-dependent questions based on any text.











#### Song Topic: \*



We stay where we are supposed to when it is time we work

#### Details to Include in the Song: \*

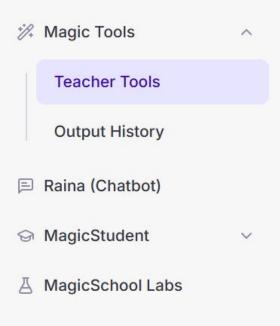


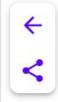
The student this song is for wanders around the room and does not like to sit with the class, write a song about being a good classmate, staying in your place, and remaining calm when frustrated, make it upbeat and appropriate for 6-7 year olds in a co-taught classroom with two teachers











# **Stay Right Here and Learn**

(To the tune of Mrs. Saum's Super Students)

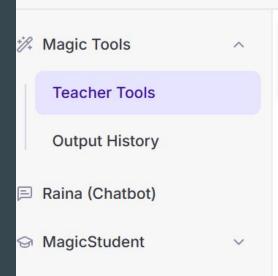
#### Verse 1:

In our classroom, we've got a special place Where learning happens with a smile on our face When it's time to work, I'll sit right here Staying calm and focused, I'll be super clear

#### Chorus:

Stay right here, stay right here Listen to our teachers, have no fear My spot is special, my spot is mine Staying in my space feels just so fine





MagicSchool Labs



Stay right here, stay right here Listen to our teachers, have no fear My spot is special, my spot is mine Staying in my space feels just so fine

#### Verse 2:

Sometimes I want to wander all around But I know my learning happens when I'm sitting down Take a deep breath when I start to feel stressed In my own space, I can be my very best

(Repeat Chorus)

#### Bridge:

Good classmates stay together, we learn as a team Sitting in our spaces makes our classroom beam No wandering, no worries, just learning with pride Right here is where the best adventures hide!

# **Chat GPT**



- **@** New chat
- Q Search chats
- බ Library

- Sora
- SS GPTs
- Presentation Slides: Power...
- Canva

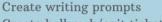
# ChatGPT





Create case studies

Create exemplar essays or mimic student writing



Create bellwork/exit ticket questions





Write test questions (including answer choices)
Generate discussion questions from an article
Create a study guide from test questions
Write a rubric for a project

Write a passage using vocabulary terms Create a presentation from text/article Format text as a table Provide writing feedback for students





Write IEP Goals
Adjust reading levels of text
Write letters of recommendation
Make an assignment based on a YouTube video

Use as an idea engine
Develop station rotation activities
Chat as a historical figure
Create a recipe given available ingredients



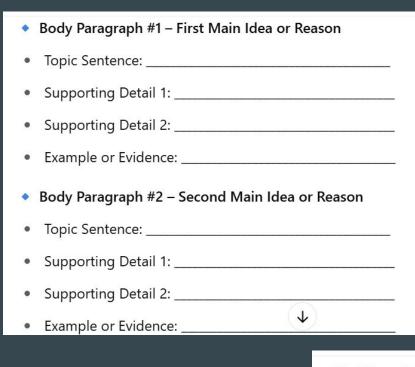




ChatGPT is a great first draft.

Be sure to review and verify information from ChatGPT prior to giving it to students.

Mrsi TeachesTech





Using this 9th grade Arkansas
Standard, create a graphic organizer to
help a student with written expression
deficits who has an IEP: 9.W.5.P:
Organize writing logically, composing
an introduction, body, conclusion,
and/or purposeful reflection when
appropriate.

#### Optional Body Paragraph #3 – Additional Idea (if needed)

- Topic Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### 3. Conclusion

Restate your thesis in a new way:

**\**\_\_\_\_\_\_

Final thought or reflection (What did you learn? Why does it matter?):



Using this 9th grade Arkansas Standard, create a graphic organizer to help a student with written expression deficits who has an IEP: 9.W.5.P: Organize writing logically, composing an introduction, body, conclusion, and/or purposeful reflection when appropriate.

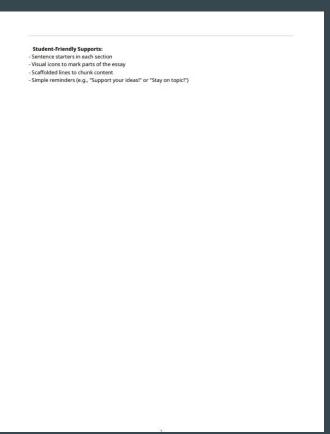
#### Student-Friendly Supports:

- Sentence starters in each section
- Visual icons to mark parts of the essay
- Scaffolded lines to chunk content
- Simple reminders (e.g., "Support your ideas!" or "Stay on topic!")

Would you like this turned into a printable worksheet or a fillable Google Doc/Slide for classroom use?



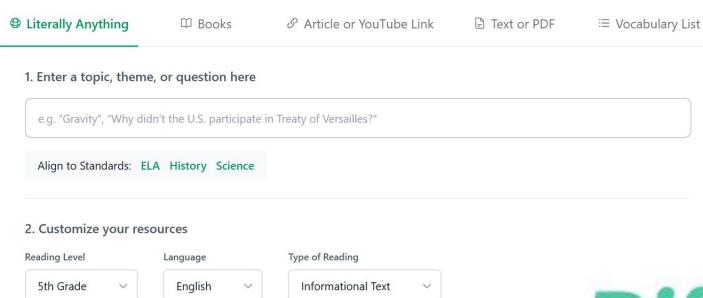




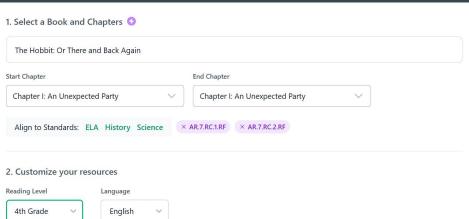


Using this 9th grade Arkansas Standard, create a graphic organizer to help a student with written expression deficits who has an IEP: 9.W.5.P: Organize writing logically, composing an introduction, body, conclusion, and/or purposeful reflection when appropriate.

## Get student-ready resources for...

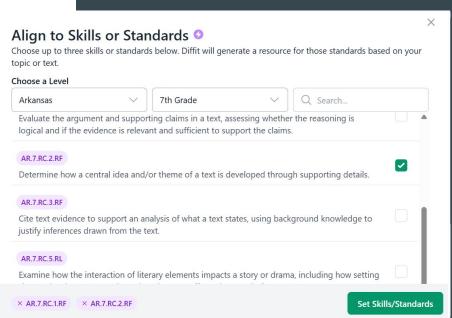






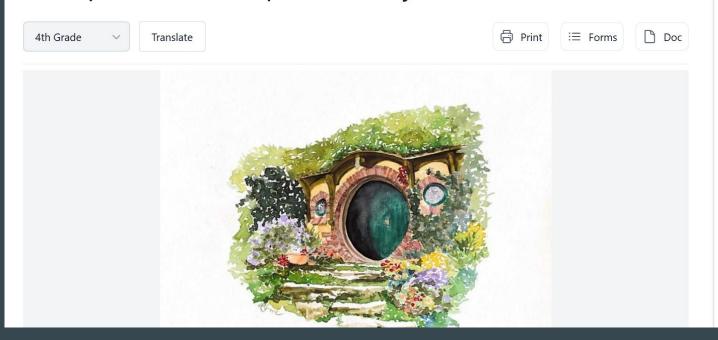
**Generate Resources** 







The Hobbit: Or There and Back Again by J.R.R. Tolkien - Chapter I: An Unexpected Party



Turn your resources into student-ready activities >



Bubble Map with Image Workbook

Vocabulary P		
Definition		Characteri
Exemples	Words	Non-face
		1,000

Fraver Model Vocabulary Slides

**Get Student Activities** 

#### **Long-form Summary**

\*\*A Hobbit's Home\*\*

In a cozy hole in the ground lived a hobbit. It wasn't a dirty or sandy hole. It was a hobbit-hole, which meant it was comfy. The door was round and green, like a ship's window, with a shiny brass knob. Inside, there was a tunnel with smooth walls and a soft floor. There were chairs and many hooks for hats and coats because hobbits liked visitors.

The tunnel went into the side of a hill. People called it "The Hill." Little round doors opened from the tunnel to rooms. There were no stairs. Bedrooms, kitchens, and pantries were all on the same floor. The best rooms had windows that looked out over a garden and a river.

This hobbit was rich. His name was Baggins. The Bagginses were known to be good people. They never had adventures or did anything strange. But this story is about a Baggins who did have an adventure. He did things he never thought he would.

Hobbits are small people, about half our size. They don't have beards like dwarves. They don't use magic, but they can hide quickly. They are a bit chubby and like to wear bright clothes. They don't wear shoes because their feet have tough skin and hairy toes. They have kind faces and laugh a lot, especially after eating.

One day, a wizard named Gandalf came to visit Bilbo Baggins. Gandalf was known for amazing stories and adventures. He wore a tall blue hat, a grey cloak, and big black boots. Bilbo greeted him, but Gandalf asked strange questions. He was looking for someone to go on an adventure, but Bilbo said he didn't like adventures. They were nasty and made you late for dinner!

#### Summary

- Bilbo Baggins is a hobbit who likes to live a comfortable life in his hobbit-hole.
- Gandalf the wizard visits Bilbo and invites him on an adventure with a group of dwarves to reclaim their treasure from a dragon named Smaug.
- The dwarves arrive at Bilbo's house unexpectedly and they eat all his food and make a mess, but they also sing songs about their lost treasure.

#### **Key Vocabulary Words**

#### hobbit (noun)

Definition: A small, human-like creature that lives in a hole in the ground.

Example: The little hobbit loved to eat cake and drink tea in his cozy home.

#### respectable (adjective)

Definition: Considered to be good or proper.

Example: The respectable neighbors always said hello and kept their yards clean.

#### luxurious (adjective)

Definition: Very comfortable and expensive.

Example: The princess lived in a luxurious castle with many servants.

#### wizard (noun)

Definition: A person who has magical powers.

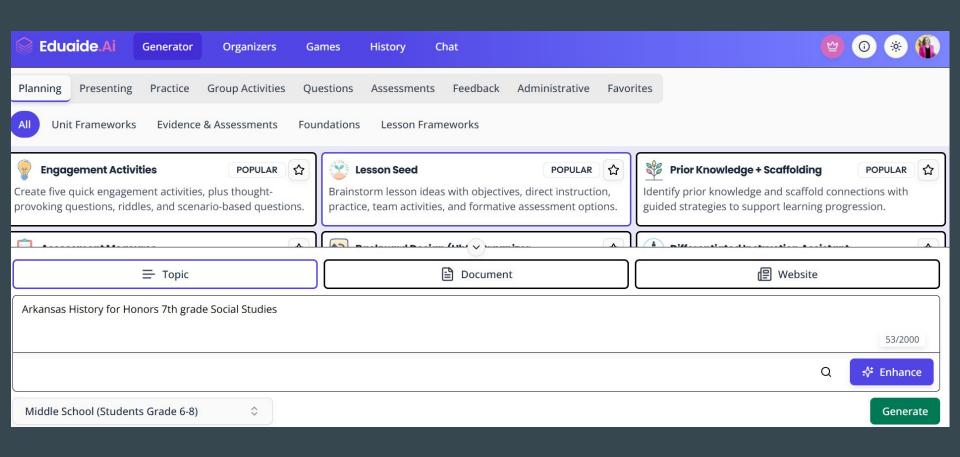
Example: The wizard waved his wand and made a rabbit appear.

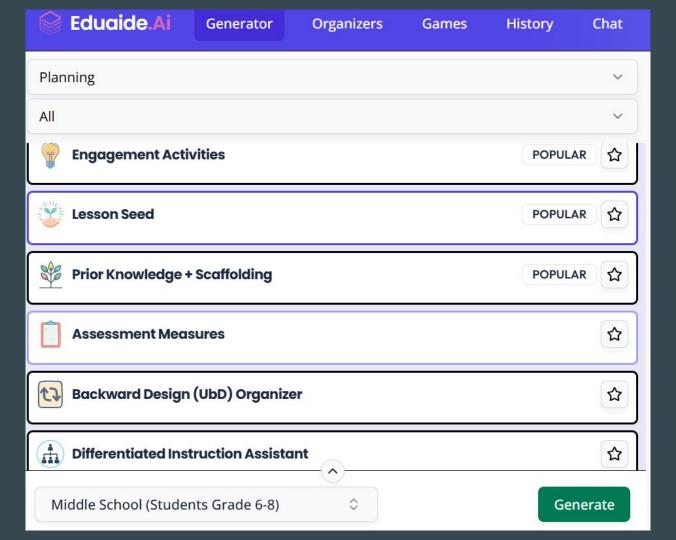
#### burglar (noun)

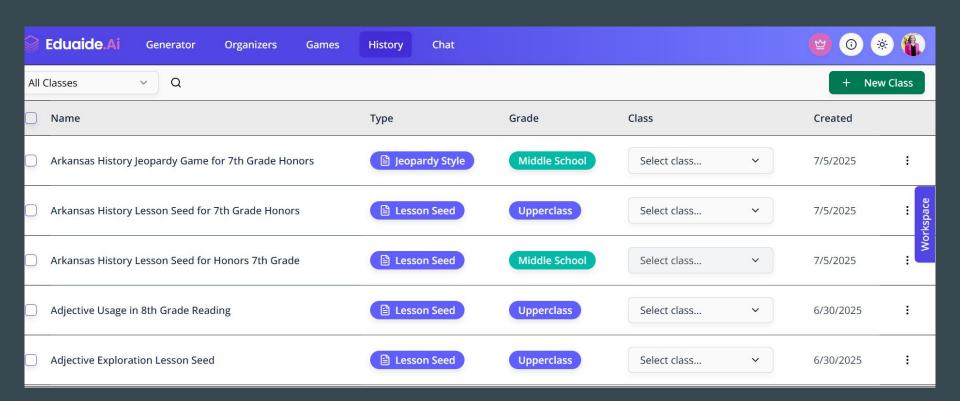
Definition: A person who breaks into a building to steal things.

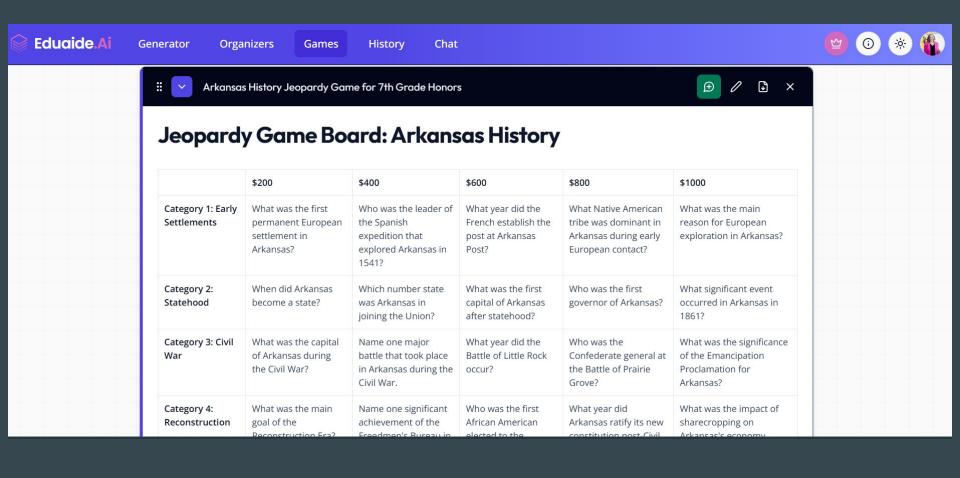
Example: The burglar quietly opened the window and climbed into the house.













Create instructional materials

# **Brisk Teaching – Al Assistant for Teachers**

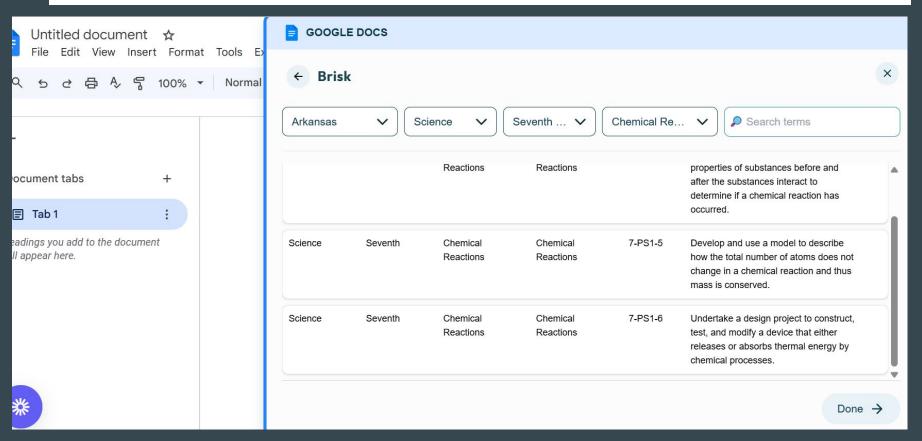
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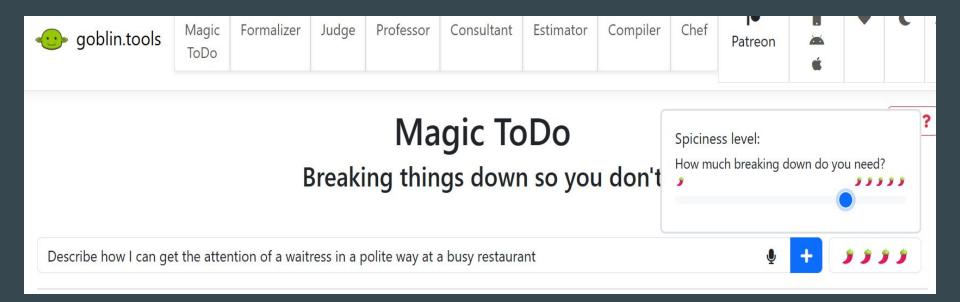
## Powers teaching, learning, and everything in between

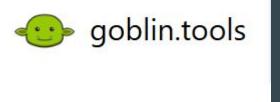
#### **DOK Questions** Al Rubric Generator Teaching Resource Maker $\rightarrow$ > $\rightarrow$ **Create Anything Decodable Texts State Practice Tests** $\rightarrow$ $\rightarrow$ Al Syllabus Generator **Progress Report Maker** $\rightarrow$ Math Word Problems $\rightarrow$ $\rightarrow$ Science Lab $\rightarrow$ **Inquiry Worksheet** $\rightarrow$ Math Spiral Review $\rightarrow$ **Lesson Plan Generator UDL Lesson Plan Quiz Maker** $\rightarrow$



# **Brisk Teaching – Al Assistant for Teachers**







***	Describe how I can get the attention of a waitress in a polite way at a busy restaurant	•
~	■ Make eye contact with the waitress to signal your need for assistance	<b>※</b>
	Raise your hand slightly or lean forward subtly to catch her attention	<b>%</b>
	Position yourself near the edge of the table or in an easily visible spot without being intrusive	<b>%</b>
	■ Adopt a friendly and calm facial expression to convey politeness	<b>%</b>
	■ Maintain a gentle and approachable body language to show you are waiting patiently	<b>%</b>
	₩ □ Wait for her to notice your signal without appearing impatient or frustrated	<b>%</b>
	■ Once she makes eye contact or approaches, politely catch her attention with a soft smile or a gentle nod	<b>%</b>
	₩ □ When she is nearby, calmly raise your hand slightly or raise a finger to indicate you need help	<b>%</b>
	<b>■</b> Use a polite gesture such as a small wave or a light hand raise to signal your request respectfully	<b>%</b> [-



# Arkansas Accessibility for ALL



# Welcome to the Texthelp family

Every student in Arkansas now has access to three Texthelp tools - Read&Write, Equatio, and uPar - to help increase student achievement in reading and mathematics.



Get started

# Arkansas Accessibility for ALL

#### Introducing our digital learning tools



Read&Write is a literacy support software that provides reading, writing and study skills tools for students of all ages and abilities.

Start your Read&Write journey



Equatio is a math and STEM support software that allows students to easily create and edit mathematical equations and expressions.

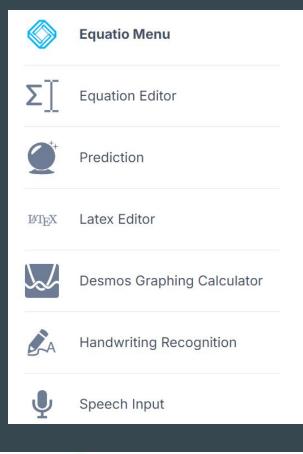
Start your Equatio journey



uPar identifies whether students benefit from listening and seeing text using text-to-speech (TTS) to comprehend narrative and informational text.

Start your uPar journey

































#### Check It



Prediction



**Topics** 



Dictionary and Picture Dictionary



Text-to-Speech



Screenshot Reader



Audio Maker

# Read and Write





Screen Masking



Talk and Type



Translator



Collect Highlights



Vocabulary

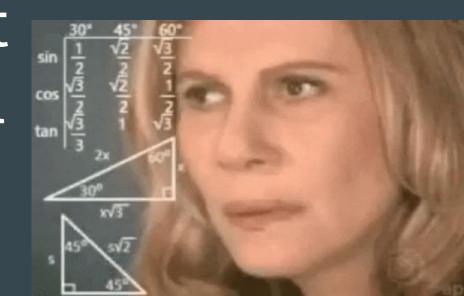


Simplify



Voice Notes

But we have scripped curriculum that we are required to follow!



## Scripted Curricula

Educators are asked to use materials with integrity. If a literacy program is implemented with integrity, the program will be adapted to meet the Arkansas standards and, if necessary, to more closely align with the science of reading. The content may also be adapted to meet the needs of diverse students, including students with disabilities

This statement was developed in collaboration with Sandy Shepard, Lead Regional R.I.S.E Specialist

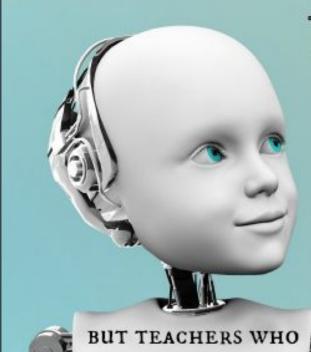
#### From Kisa Morman –

Educators are expected to use the math curriculum with **integrity**. This means adapting the program to meet Arkansas standards and aligning it with best practices in math instruction. Additionally, the content should be tailored to support the diverse needs of all students, including those with disabilities.

Kisa Morman

Math Public School Program Manager

Emphasis added.



# TECHNOLOGY WON'T REPLACE TEACHERS...

BUT TEACHERS WHO

USE TECHNOLOGY

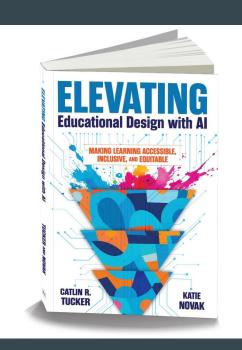
WILL PROBABLY

REPLACE TEACHERS

WHO DO NOT.

UNIQUE TEACHING RESOURCES

# One More Resource for Al



## THIS BOOK WILL HELP YOU...



Streamline workflows, personalize learning experiences, and support student learning and well-being.



Leverage AI to enhance, not replace, your role as an educator.



Design lessons that are accessible to all learners, regardless of their abilities or backgrounds.



We don't want Al to replace the human element of education; we want Al to elevate it.

Catlin Tucker & Katie Novak Elevating Educational Design with Al